SAMPLE FINAL EXAM #2

ECO322H1 S

Duration: 3 Hours

No Aids Allowed
Answer all questions in the booklets provided.

THIS EXAM HAS TWO PARTS:
PART I HAS 40 POTENTIAL MARKS (20 OUT OF 28 SHORT-ANSWER QUESTIONS)
PART II HAS 60 POTENTIAL MARKS (3 OUT OF 6 ESSAY-TYPE QUESTIONS)

There are 2 pages to this exam.

Part I: (40 marks: 2 potential marks per question)
BRIEFLY BUT CLEARLY ANSWER 20 OF THE FOLLOWING 28 QUESTIONS.

1. Why did Officer and Smith think that the Reciprocity Treaty had no effect on Canadian exports between 1856 and 1860?
2. What effect did termination of the Reciprocity Treaty have on the cheese industry according to Officer and Smith? Give an alternative explanation of this change in cheese production.
3. What was the significance of the Constitutional Act of 1791 for land tenure in Upper Canada and Lower Canada?
4. What was 'bienniel rotation' in Upper and Lower Canada? Why did early Canadian farmers practise this form of farming rather than mixed farming?
5. What are the two main ways that Confederation was to create a national market?
6. What were the provisions of the Cayley-Galt Tariff of 1858/59? Why is it considered protectionist?
7. What provision of the homestead policy was important for Prairie settlement, according to critics (e.g., Martin). Briefly explain why.